

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1829**

Chapter 412, Laws of 2003

(partial veto)

58th Legislature  
2003 Regular Session

POSTRETIREMENT EMPLOYMENT

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/27/03

Passed by the House April 26, 2003  
Yeas 97 Nays 0

FRANK CHOPP

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Speaker of the House of Representatives**

Passed by the Senate April 25, 2003  
Yeas 38 Nays 11

BRAD OWEN

\_\_\_\_\_  
**President of the Senate**

Approved May 20, 2003, with the  
exception of sections 1 and 2, which  
are vetoed.

GARY LOCKE

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Cynthia Zehnder, Chief Clerk of  
the House of Representatives of  
the State of Washington, do hereby  
certify that the attached is  
certify that the attached is  
**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1829** as  
passed by the House of  
Representatives and the Senate on  
the dates hereon set forth.

CYNTHIA ZEHNDER

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Chief Clerk**

FILED

May 20, 2003 - 4:04 p.m.

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1829**

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AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 2003 Regular Session

**State of Washington                      58th Legislature                      2003 Regular Session**

**By** House Committee on Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Bailey, Sehlin, Talcott, Kristiansen, Clements, Tom, Pearson, McMahan, Benson, Woods and Pflug)

READ FIRST TIME 03/05/03.

1            AN ACT Relating to postretirement employment in the public  
2 employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system;  
3 amending RCW 41.32.010, 41.32.570, 41.40.010, and 41.40.037; creating  
4 a new section; repealing 2001 c 317 s 1; and prescribing penalties.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6            *\*Sec. 1. RCW 41.32.010 and 1997 c 254 s 3 are each amended to read*  
7 *as follows:*

8            *As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly*  
9 *required by the context:*

10            *(1)(a) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 1 members, means the*  
11 *sum of all regular annuity contributions and, except for the purpose of*  
12 *withdrawal at the time of retirement, any amount paid under RCW*  
13 *41.50.165(2) with regular interest thereon.*

14            *(b) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 2 members, means the sum*  
15 *of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's*  
16 *individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2),*  
17 *together with the regular interest thereon.*

18            *(2) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when*

1 computed upon the basis of such mortality tables and regulations as  
2 shall be adopted by the director and regular interest.

3 (3) "Annuity" means the moneys payable per year during life by  
4 reason of accumulated contributions of a member.

5 (4) "Member reserve" means the fund in which all of the accumulated  
6 contributions of members are held.

7 (5)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in  
8 receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this  
9 chapter.

10 (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person  
11 in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this  
12 chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another  
13 person.

14 (6) "Contract" means any agreement for service and compensation  
15 between a member and an employer.

16 (7) "Creditable service" means membership service plus prior  
17 service for which credit is allowable. This subsection shall apply  
18 only to plan 1 members.

19 (8) "Dependent" means receiving one-half or more of support from a  
20 member.

21 (9) "Disability allowance" means monthly payments during  
22 disability. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

23 (10)(a) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members, means:

24 (i) All salaries and wages paid by an employer to an employee  
25 member of the retirement system for personal services rendered during  
26 a fiscal year. In all cases where compensation includes maintenance  
27 the employer shall fix the value of that part of the compensation not  
28 paid in money.

29 (ii) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members also includes the  
30 following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal  
31 services:

32 (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on  
33 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer  
34 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are  
35 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the  
36 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be  
37 considered earnable compensation and the individual shall receive the  
38 equivalent service credit.

1       (B) If a leave of absence, without pay, is taken by a member for  
2 the purpose of serving as a member of the state legislature, and such  
3 member has served in the legislature five or more years, the salary  
4 which would have been received for the position from which the leave of  
5 absence was taken shall be considered as compensation earnable if the  
6 employee's contribution thereon is paid by the employee. In addition,  
7 where a member has been a member of the state legislature for five or  
8 more years, earnable compensation for the member's two highest  
9 compensated consecutive years of service shall include a sum not to  
10 exceed thirty-six hundred dollars for each of such two consecutive  
11 years, regardless of whether or not legislative service was rendered  
12 during those two years.

13       (iii) For members employed less than full time under written  
14 contract with a school district, or community college district, in an  
15 instructional position, for which the member receives service credit of  
16 less than one year in all of the years used to determine the earnable  
17 compensation used for computing benefits due under RCW 41.32.497,  
18 41.32.498, and 41.32.520, the member may elect to have earnable  
19 compensation defined as provided in RCW 41.32.345. For the purposes of  
20 this subsection, the term "instructional position" means a position in  
21 which more than seventy-five percent of the member's time is spent as  
22 a classroom instructor (including office hours), a librarian, or a  
23 counselor. Earnable compensation shall be so defined only for the  
24 purpose of the calculation of retirement benefits and only as necessary  
25 to insure that members who receive fractional service credit under RCW  
26 41.32.270 receive benefits proportional to those received by members  
27 who have received full-time service credit.

28       (iv) "Earnable compensation" does not include:

29       (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW  
30 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;

31       (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days  
32 as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.

33       (b) "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means  
34 salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for  
35 personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages  
36 and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections  
37 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but

1 shall exclude lump sum payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused  
2 accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of  
3 severance pay.

4 "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes  
5 the following actual or imputed payments which, except in the case of  
6 (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection, are not paid for personal services:

7 (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on  
8 reinstatement of the employee in a position or payments by an employer  
9 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are  
10 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the  
11 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be  
12 considered earnable compensation, to the extent provided above, and the  
13 individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.

14 (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature the  
15 member shall have the option of having such member's earnable  
16 compensation be the greater of:

17 (A) The earnable compensation the member would have received had  
18 such member not served in the legislature; or

19 (B) Such member's actual earnable compensation received for  
20 teaching and legislative service combined. Any additional  
21 contributions to the retirement system required because compensation  
22 earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than  
23 compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid  
24 by the member for both member and employer contributions.

25 (11) "Employer" means the state of Washington, the school district,  
26 or any agency of the state of Washington by which the member is paid.

27 (12) "Fiscal year" means a year which begins July 1st and ends June  
28 30th of the following year.

29 (13) "Former state fund" means the state retirement fund in  
30 operation for teachers under chapter 187, Laws of 1923, as amended.

31 (14) "Local fund" means any of the local retirement funds for  
32 teachers operated in any school district in accordance with the  
33 provisions of chapter 163, Laws of 1917 as amended.

34 (15) "Member" means any teacher included in the membership of the  
35 retirement system. Also, any other employee of the public schools who,  
36 on July 1, 1947, had not elected to be exempt from membership and who,  
37 prior to that date, had by an authorized payroll deduction, contributed  
38 to the member reserve.

1       (16) "Membership service" means service rendered subsequent to the  
2 first day of eligibility of a person to membership in the retirement  
3 system: PROVIDED, That where a member is employed by two or more  
4 employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit  
5 month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered.  
6 The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

7       (17) "Pension" means the moneys payable per year during life from  
8 the pension reserve.

9       (18) "Pension reserve" is a fund in which shall be accumulated an  
10 actuarial reserve adequate to meet present and future pension  
11 liabilities of the system and from which all pension obligations are to  
12 be paid.

13       (19) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to the first date  
14 of eligibility to membership in the retirement system for which credit  
15 is allowable. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to  
16 plan 1 members.

17       (20) "Prior service contributions" means contributions made by a  
18 member to secure credit for prior service. The provisions of this  
19 subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

20       (21) "Public school" means any institution or activity operated by  
21 the state of Washington or any instrumentality or political subdivision  
22 thereof employing teachers, except the University of Washington and  
23 Washington State University.

24       (22) "Regular contributions" means the amounts required to be  
25 deducted from the compensation of a member and credited to the member's  
26 individual account in the member reserve. This subsection shall apply  
27 only to plan 1 members.

28       (23) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may  
29 determine.

30       (24)(a) "Retirement allowance" for plan 1 members, means monthly  
31 payments based on the sum of annuity and pension, or any optional  
32 benefits payable in lieu thereof.

33       (b) "Retirement allowance" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means  
34 monthly payments to a retiree or beneficiary as provided in this  
35 chapter.

36       (25) "Retirement system" means the Washington state teachers'  
37 retirement system.

1           (26)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members means the time during which a  
2 member has been employed by an employer for compensation.

3           (i) If a member is employed by two or more employers the individual  
4 shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar  
5 month in which multiple service is rendered.

6           (ii) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of  
7 sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of  
8 determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.

9           (iii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-  
10 state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be  
11 applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire  
12 under RCW 41.32.470.

13           (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of  
14 employment by a member for one or more employers for which earnable  
15 compensation is earned subject to the following conditions:

16           (i) A member employed in an eligible position or as a substitute  
17 shall receive one service credit month for each month of September  
18 through August of the following year if he or she earns earnable  
19 compensation for eight hundred ten or more hours during that period and  
20 is employed during nine of those months, except that a member may not  
21 receive credit for any period prior to the member's employment in an  
22 eligible position except as provided in RCW 41.32.812 and 41.50.132;

23           (ii) If a member is employed either in an eligible position or as  
24 a substitute teacher for nine months of the twelve month period between  
25 September through August of the following year but earns earnable  
26 compensation for less than eight hundred ten hours but for at least six  
27 hundred thirty hours, he or she will receive one-half of a service  
28 credit month for each month of the twelve month period;

29           (iii) All other members in an eligible position or as a substitute  
30 teacher shall receive service credit as follows:

31           (A) A service credit month is earned in those calendar months where  
32 earnable compensation is earned for ninety or more hours;

33           (B) A half-service credit month is earned in those calendar months  
34 where earnable compensation is earned for at least seventy hours but  
35 less than ninety hours; and

36           (C) A quarter-service credit month is earned in those calendar  
37 months where earnable compensation is earned for less than seventy  
38 hours.

1 (iv) Any person who is a member of the teachers' retirement system  
2 and who is elected or appointed to a state elective position may  
3 continue to be a member of the retirement system and continue to  
4 receive a service credit month for each of the months in a state  
5 elective position by making the required member contributions.

6 (v) When an individual is employed by two or more employers the  
7 individual shall only receive one month's service credit during any  
8 calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is  
9 rendered.

10 (vi) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of  
11 sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of  
12 determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470. For purposes of  
13 plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal  
14 to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick  
15 leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:

16 (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;

17 (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-  
18 half service credit month;

19 (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;

20 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days  
21 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;

22 (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals  
23 one and one-half service credit month.

24 (vii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-  
25 state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be  
26 applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire  
27 under RCW 41.32.470.

28 (viii) The department shall adopt rules implementing this  
29 subsection.

30 (27) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of  
31 service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.

32 (28) "Service credit month" means a full service credit month or an  
33 accumulation of partial service credit months that are equal to one.

34 (29) "Teacher" means any person qualified to teach who is engaged  
35 by a public school in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory  
36 capacity. The term includes state, educational service district, and  
37 school district superintendents and their assistants and all employees  
38 certificated by the superintendent of public instruction; and in



1 addition thereto any full time school doctor who is employed by a  
2 public school and renders service of an instructional or educational  
3 nature.

4 (30) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members,  
5 means the member's average earnable compensation of the highest  
6 consecutive sixty service credit months prior to such member's  
7 retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized  
8 leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final  
9 compensation except under RCW 41.32.810(2).

10 (31) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement  
11 allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from  
12 service rendered to an employer while a member.

13 (32) "Department" means the department of retirement systems  
14 created in chapter 41.50 RCW.

15 (33) "Director" means the director of the department.

16 (34) "State elective position" means any position held by any  
17 person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed  
18 as a member of the legislature.

19 (35) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed  
20 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).

21 (36) "Substitute teacher" means:

22 (a) A teacher who is hired by an employer to work as a temporary  
23 teacher, except for teachers who are annual contract employees of an  
24 employer and are guaranteed a minimum number of hours; or

25 (b) Teachers who either (i) work in ineligible positions for more  
26 than one employer or (ii) work in an ineligible position or positions  
27 together with an eligible position.

28 (37)(a) "Eligible position" for plan 2 members from June 7, 1990,  
29 through September 1, 1991, means a position which normally requires two  
30 or more uninterrupted months of creditable service during September  
31 through August of the following year.

32 (b) "Eligible position" for plan 2 and plan 3 on and after  
33 September 1, 1991, means a position that, as defined by the employer,  
34 normally requires five or more months of at least seventy hours of  
35 earnable compensation during September through August of the following  
36 year.

37 (c) For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define

1 "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that  
2 employer is divided into more than one position.

3 (d) The elected position of the superintendent of public  
4 instruction is an eligible position.

5 (38) "Plan 1" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 1  
6 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who  
7 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.

8 (39) "Plan 2" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 2  
9 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who  
10 first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and  
11 prior to July 1, 1996.

12 (40) "Plan 3" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 3  
13 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who  
14 first become members of the system on and after July 1, 1996, or who  
15 transfer under RCW 41.32.817.

16 (41) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual  
17 average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage  
18 earners and clerical workers, all items compiled by the bureau of labor  
19 statistics, United States department of labor.

20 (42) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the  
21 determination of a postretirement adjustment.

22 (43) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.

23 (44) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the  
24 index is more than sixty percent of index A.

25 (45) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index  
26 B.

27 (46) "Annual increase" means, initially, fifty-nine cents per month  
28 per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by  
29 three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.

30 (47) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3  
31 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member  
32 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.

33 (48) "Separation from service or employment" occurs when a person  
34 has terminated all employment with an employer. Separation from  
35 service or employment does not occur, and if claimed by an employer or  
36 employee may be a violation of RCW 41.32.055, when an employee and  
37 employer have a written or oral agreement to resume employment with the  
38 same employer following termination.

1 (49) "Employed" or "employee" means a person who is providing  
2 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free  
3 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work.  
4 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection  
5 consistent with common law.

\*Sec. 1 was vetoed. See message at end of chapter.

6 \*Sec. 2. RCW 41.32.570 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 10 s 3 are each amended  
7 to read as follows:

8 (1)(a) If a retiree enters employment with an employer sooner than  
9 one calendar month after his or her accrual date, the retiree's monthly  
10 retirement allowance will be reduced by five and one-half percent for  
11 every seven hours worked during that month. This reduction will be  
12 applied each month until the retiree remains absent from employment  
13 with an employer for one full calendar month.

14 (b) The benefit reduction provided in (a) of this subsection will  
15 accrue for a maximum of one hundred forty hours per month. Any monthly  
16 benefit reduction over one hundred percent will be applied to the  
17 benefit the retiree is eligible to receive in subsequent months.

18 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, any  
19 retired teacher or retired administrator who enters service in any  
20 public educational institution in Washington state ((and who has  
21 satisfied the break in employment requirement of subsection (1) of this  
22 section)) at least one calendar month after his or her accrual date  
23 shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in such service,  
24 after the retiree has rendered service for more than ((one thousand  
25 five hundred)) eight hundred sixty-seven hours in a school year.

26 (3) Any retired teacher or retired administrator who enters service  
27 in any public educational institution in Washington state one and one-  
28 half calendar months or more after his or her accrual date and:

29 (a) Is hired into a position for which the school board has  
30 documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree into the position;

31 (b) Is hired through the established process for the position with  
32 the approval of the school board of the prospective employer;

33 (c) The employer retains records of the procedures followed and the  
34 decisions made in hiring the retired teacher or retired administrator  
35 and provides those records in the event of an audit; and

36 (d) The employee has not already rendered a cumulative total of  
37 more than (i) three thousand one hundred sixty-five hours of service as

1 a teacher or principal, or (ii) one thousand nine hundred hours in any  
2 other capacity, while receiving pension payments, beyond an annual  
3 threshold of eight hundred sixty-seven hours;  
4 shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in that service  
5 after the retiree has rendered service for more than one thousand five  
6 hundred hours in a school year. The cumulative total limitations under  
7 this subsection apply prospectively to those retiring after the  
8 effective date of this act and retroactively to those who retired prior  
9 to the effective date of this act, and shall be calculated from the  
10 date of retirement.

11 (4) When a retired teacher or administrator renders service beyond  
12 eight hundred sixty-seven hours, the department shall collect from the  
13 employer the applicable employer retirement contributions for the  
14 entire duration of the member's employment during that fiscal year.

15 ~~((3))~~ (5) The department shall collect and provide the state  
16 actuary with information relevant to the use of this section for the  
17 joint committee on pension policy.

18 ~~((4))~~ (6) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal  
19 this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a  
20 contractual right to be employed for more than ~~((five hundred twenty-~~  
21 ~~five))~~ eight hundred sixty-seven hours per year without a reduction of  
22 his or her pension.

\*Sec. 2 was vetoed. See message at end of chapter.

23 NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. 2001 c 317 s 1 is repealed.

24 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.40.010 and 2000 c 247 s 102 are each amended to  
25 read as follows:

26 As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly  
27 required by the context:

28 (1) "Retirement system" means the public employees' retirement  
29 system provided for in this chapter.

30 (2) "Department" means the department of retirement systems created  
31 in chapter 41.50 RCW.

32 (3) "State treasurer" means the treasurer of the state of  
33 Washington.

34 (4)(a) "Employer" for plan 1 members, means every branch,  
35 department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, any  
36 political subdivision or association of political subdivisions of the

1 state admitted into the retirement system, and legal entities  
2 authorized by RCW 35.63.070 and 36.70.060 or chapter 39.34 RCW; and the  
3 term shall also include any labor guild, association, or organization  
4 the membership of a local lodge or division of which is comprised of at  
5 least forty percent employees of an employer (other than such labor  
6 guild, association, or organization) within this chapter. The term may  
7 also include any city of the first class that has its own retirement  
8 system.

9 (b) "Employer" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means every branch,  
10 department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, and any  
11 political subdivision and municipal corporation of the state admitted  
12 into the retirement system, including public agencies created pursuant  
13 to RCW 35.63.070, 36.70.060, and 39.34.030; except that after August  
14 31, 2000, school districts and educational service districts will no  
15 longer be employers for the public employees' retirement system plan 2.

16 (5) "Member" means any employee included in the membership of the  
17 retirement system, as provided for in RCW 41.40.023. RCW 41.26.045  
18 does not prohibit a person otherwise eligible for membership in the  
19 retirement system from establishing such membership effective when he  
20 or she first entered an eligible position.

21 (6) "Original member" of this retirement system means:

22 (a) Any person who became a member of the system prior to April 1,  
23 1949;

24 (b) Any person who becomes a member through the admission of an  
25 employer into the retirement system on and after April 1, 1949, and  
26 prior to April 1, 1951;

27 (c) Any person who first becomes a member by securing employment  
28 with an employer prior to April 1, 1951, provided the member has  
29 rendered at least one or more years of service to any employer prior to  
30 October 1, 1947;

31 (d) Any person who first becomes a member through the admission of  
32 an employer into the retirement system on or after April 1, 1951,  
33 provided, such person has been in the regular employ of the employer  
34 for at least six months of the twelve-month period preceding the said  
35 admission date;

36 (e) Any member who has restored all contributions that may have  
37 been withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective  
38 date of the individual's retirement becomes entitled to be credited

1 with ten years or more of membership service except that the provisions  
2 relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member  
3 upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not  
4 apply to the member;

5 (f) Any member who has been a contributor under the system for two  
6 or more years and who has restored all contributions that may have been  
7 withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective date of  
8 the individual's retirement has rendered five or more years of service  
9 for the state or any political subdivision prior to the time of the  
10 admission of the employer into the system; except that the provisions  
11 relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member  
12 upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not  
13 apply to the member.

14 (7) "New member" means a person who becomes a member on or after  
15 April 1, 1949, except as otherwise provided in this section.

16 (8)(a) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members, means salaries  
17 or wages earned during a payroll period for personal services and where  
18 the compensation is not all paid in money, maintenance compensation  
19 shall be included upon the basis of the schedules established by the  
20 member's employer.

21 (i) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members also includes the  
22 following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal  
23 services:

24 (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on  
25 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer  
26 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are  
27 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the  
28 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be  
29 considered compensation earnable and the individual shall receive the  
30 equivalent service credit;

31 (B) If a leave of absence is taken by an individual for the purpose  
32 of serving in the state legislature, the salary which would have been  
33 received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken,  
34 shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's  
35 contribution is paid by the employee and the employer's contribution is  
36 paid by the employer or employee;

37 (C) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045, and  
38 72.09.240;

1 (D) Compensation that a member would have received but for a  
2 disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW  
3 41.40.038;

4 (E) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the  
5 leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through  
6 41.04.670; and

7 (F) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby  
8 status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby  
9 status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer  
10 requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if  
11 the need arises, although the need may not arise.

12 (ii) "Compensation earnable" does not include:

13 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW  
14 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;

15 (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days  
16 as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.

17 (b) "Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means  
18 salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for  
19 personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages  
20 and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections  
21 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but  
22 shall exclude nonmoney maintenance compensation and lump sum or other  
23 payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation,  
24 unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of severance pay.

25 "Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes  
26 the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for  
27 personal services:

28 (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on  
29 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer  
30 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are  
31 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the  
32 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be  
33 considered compensation earnable to the extent provided above, and the  
34 individual shall receive the equivalent service credit;

35 (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature, the  
36 member shall have the option of having such member's compensation  
37 earnable be the greater of:

1 (A) The compensation earnable the member would have received had  
2 such member not served in the legislature; or

3 (B) Such member's actual compensation earnable received for  
4 nonlegislative public employment and legislative service combined. Any  
5 additional contributions to the retirement system required because  
6 compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater  
7 than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be  
8 paid by the member for both member and employer contributions;

9 (iii) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045,  
10 and 72.09.240;

11 (iv) Compensation that a member would have received but for a  
12 disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW  
13 41.40.038;

14 (v) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the  
15 leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through  
16 41.04.670; and

17 (vi) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby  
18 status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby  
19 status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer  
20 requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if  
21 the need arises, although the need may not arise.

22 (9)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members, except as provided in RCW  
23 41.40.088, means periods of employment in an eligible position or  
24 positions for one or more employers rendered to any employer for which  
25 compensation is paid, and includes time spent in office as an elected  
26 or appointed official of an employer. Compensation earnable earned in  
27 full time work for seventy hours or more in any given calendar month  
28 shall constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW  
29 41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for less than seventy hours in  
30 any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter service credit month of  
31 service except as provided in RCW 41.40.088. Only service credit  
32 months and one-quarter service credit months shall be counted in the  
33 computation of any retirement allowance or other benefit provided for  
34 in this chapter. Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into  
35 account in the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits.  
36 Time spent in standby status, whether compensated or not, is not  
37 service.



1 (i) Service by a state employee officially assigned by the state on  
2 a temporary basis to assist another public agency, shall be considered  
3 as service as a state employee: PROVIDED, That service to any other  
4 public agency shall not be considered service as a state employee if  
5 such service has been used to establish benefits in any other public  
6 retirement system.

7 (ii) An individual shall receive no more than a total of twelve  
8 service credit months of service during any calendar year. If an  
9 individual is employed in an eligible position by one or more employers  
10 the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month  
11 during any calendar month in which multiple service for seventy or more  
12 hours is rendered.

13 (iii) A school district employee may count up to forty-five days of  
14 sick leave as creditable service solely for the purpose of determining  
15 eligibility to retire under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW  
16 28A.400.300. For purposes of plan 1 "forty-five days" as used in RCW  
17 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than  
18 forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this  
19 subsection as follows:

20 (A) Less than twenty-two days equals one-quarter service credit  
21 month;

22 (B) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;

23 (C) More than twenty-two days but less than forty-five days equals  
24 one and one-quarter service credit month.

25 (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of  
26 employment by a member in an eligible position or positions for one or  
27 more employers for which compensation earnable is paid. Compensation  
28 earnable earned for ninety or more hours in any calendar month shall  
29 constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW  
30 41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for at least seventy hours but  
31 less than ninety hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-half  
32 service credit month of service. Compensation earnable earned for less  
33 than seventy hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter  
34 service credit month of service. Time spent in standby status, whether  
35 compensated or not, is not service.

36 Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into account in  
37 the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits.

1 (i) Service in any state elective position shall be deemed to be  
2 full time service, except that persons serving in state elective  
3 positions who are members of the Washington school employees'  
4 retirement system, teachers' retirement system, or law enforcement  
5 officers' and fire fighters' retirement system at the time of election  
6 or appointment to such position may elect to continue membership in the  
7 Washington school employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement  
8 system, or law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement  
9 system.

10 (ii) A member shall receive a total of not more than twelve service  
11 credit months of service for such calendar year. If an individual is  
12 employed in an eligible position by one or more employers the  
13 individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during  
14 any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours  
15 is rendered.

16 (iii) Up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as  
17 service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire  
18 under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW 28A.400.300. For purposes of  
19 plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal  
20 to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick  
21 leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:

22 (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;

23 (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-  
24 half service credit month;

25 (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;

26 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days  
27 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;

28 (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals  
29 one and one-half service credit month.

30 (10) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of  
31 service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.

32 (11) "Service credit month" means a month or an accumulation of  
33 months of service credit which is equal to one.

34 (12) "Prior service" means all service of an original member  
35 rendered to any employer prior to October 1, 1947.

36 (13) "Membership service" means:

37 (a) All service rendered, as a member, after October 1, 1947;

1 (b) All service after October 1, 1947, to any employer prior to the  
2 time of its admission into the retirement system for which member and  
3 employer contributions, plus interest as required by RCW 41.50.125,  
4 have been paid under RCW 41.40.056 or 41.40.057;

5 (c) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary  
6 service rendered after April 1, 1949, and prior to becoming a member,  
7 in the case of any member, upon payment in full by such member of the  
8 total amount of the employer's contribution to the retirement fund  
9 which would have been required under the law in effect when such  
10 probationary service was rendered if the member had been a member  
11 during such period, except that the amount of the employer's  
12 contribution shall be calculated by the director based on the first  
13 month's compensation earnable as a member;

14 (d) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary  
15 service, rendered after October 1, 1947, and before April 1, 1949, and  
16 prior to becoming a member, in the case of any member, upon payment in  
17 full by such member of five percent of such member's salary during said  
18 period of probationary service, except that the amount of the  
19 employer's contribution shall be calculated by the director based on  
20 the first month's compensation earnable as a member.

21 (14)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in  
22 receipt of a retirement allowance, pension or other benefit provided by  
23 this chapter.

24 (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person  
25 in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this  
26 chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another  
27 person.

28 (15) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may  
29 determine.

30 (16) "Accumulated contributions" means the sum of all contributions  
31 standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account,  
32 including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the  
33 regular interest thereon.

34 (17)(a) "Average final compensation" for plan 1 members, means the  
35 annual average of the greatest compensation earnable by a member during  
36 any consecutive two year period of service credit months for which  
37 service credit is allowed; or if the member has less than two years of

1 service credit months then the annual average compensation earnable  
2 during the total years of service for which service credit is allowed.

3 (b) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members,  
4 means the member's average compensation earnable of the highest  
5 consecutive sixty months of service credit months prior to such  
6 member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting  
7 authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of  
8 average final compensation except under RCW 41.40.710(2).

9 (18) "Final compensation" means the annual rate of compensation  
10 earnable by a member at the time of termination of employment.

11 (19) "Annuity" means payments for life derived from accumulated  
12 contributions of a member. All annuities shall be paid in monthly  
13 installments.

14 (20) "Pension" means payments for life derived from contributions  
15 made by the employer. All pensions shall be paid in monthly  
16 installments.

17 (21) "Retirement allowance" means the sum of the annuity and the  
18 pension.

19 (22) "Employee" or "employed" means a person who is providing  
20 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free  
21 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work.  
22 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection  
23 consistent with common law.

24 (23) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when  
25 computed upon the basis of such mortality and other tables as may be  
26 adopted by the director.

27 (24) "Retirement" means withdrawal from active service with a  
28 retirement allowance as provided by this chapter.

29 (25) "Eligible position" means:

30 (a) Any position that, as defined by the employer, normally  
31 requires five or more months of service a year for which regular  
32 compensation for at least seventy hours is earned by the occupant  
33 thereof. For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define  
34 "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that  
35 employer is divided into more than one position;

36 (b) Any position occupied by an elected official or person  
37 appointed directly by the governor, or appointed by the chief justice

1 of the supreme court under RCW 2.04.240(2) or 2.06.150(2), for which  
2 compensation is paid.

3 (26) "Ineligible position" means any position which does not  
4 conform with the requirements set forth in subsection (25) of this  
5 section.

6 (27) "Leave of absence" means the period of time a member is  
7 authorized by the employer to be absent from service without being  
8 separated from membership.

9 (28) "Totally incapacitated for duty" means total inability to  
10 perform the duties of a member's employment or office or any other work  
11 for which the member is qualified by training or experience.

12 (29) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement  
13 allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from  
14 service rendered to an employer while a member.

15 (30) "Director" means the director of the department.

16 (31) "State elective position" means any position held by any  
17 person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed  
18 as a member of the legislature.

19 (32) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed  
20 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).

21 (33) "Plan 1" means the public employees' retirement system, plan  
22 1 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who  
23 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.

24 (34) "Plan 2" means the public employees' retirement system, plan  
25 2 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who  
26 first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and  
27 are not included in plan 3.

28 (35) "Plan 3" means the public employees' retirement system, plan  
29 3 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who:

30 (a) First become a member on or after:

31 (i) March 1, 2002, and are employed by a state agency or institute  
32 of higher education and who did not choose to enter plan 2; or

33 (ii) September 1, 2002, and are employed by other than a state  
34 agency or institute of higher education and who did not choose to enter  
35 plan 2; or

36 (b) Transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795.

37 (36) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual

1 average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage  
2 earners and clerical workers, all items, compiled by the bureau of  
3 labor statistics, United States department of labor.

4 (37) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the  
5 determination of a postretirement adjustment.

6 (38) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.

7 (39) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the  
8 index is more than sixty percent of index A.

9 (40) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index  
10 B.

11 (41) "Annual increase" means, initially, fifty-nine cents per month  
12 per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by  
13 three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.

14 (42) "Separation from service" occurs when a person has terminated  
15 all employment with an employer. Separation from service or employment  
16 does not occur, and if claimed by an employer or employee may be a  
17 violation of RCW 41.40.055, when an employee and employer have a  
18 written or oral agreement to resume employment with the same employer  
19 following termination.

20 (43) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3  
21 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member  
22 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.

23 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.40.037 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 10 s 4 are each amended  
24 to read as follows:

25 (1)(a) If a retiree enters employment with an employer sooner than  
26 one calendar month after his or her accrual date, the retiree's monthly  
27 retirement allowance will be reduced by five and one-half percent for  
28 every eight hours worked during that month. This reduction will be  
29 applied each month until the retiree remains absent from employment  
30 with an employer for one full calendar month.

31 (b) The benefit reduction provided in (a) of this subsection will  
32 accrue for a maximum of one hundred sixty hours per month. Any benefit  
33 reduction over one hundred percent will be applied to the benefit the  
34 retiree is eligible to receive in subsequent months.

35 (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a retiree from  
36 plan 1 who ((has satisfied the break in employment requirement of  
37 subsection (1) of this section and who)) enters employment with an

1 employer at least one calendar month after his or her accrual date may  
2 continue to receive pension payments while engaged in such service for  
3 up to (~~one thousand five hundred~~) eight hundred sixty-seven hours of  
4 service in a calendar year without a reduction of pension.

5 (b) A retiree from plan 1 who enters employment with an employer at  
6 least three calendar months after his or her accrual date and:

7 (i) Is hired into a position for which the employer has documented  
8 a justifiable need to hire a retiree into the position;

9 (ii) Is hired through the established process for the position with  
10 the approval of: A school board for a school district; the chief  
11 executive officer of a state agency employer; the secretary of the  
12 senate for the senate; the chief clerk of the house of representatives  
13 for the house of representatives; the secretary of the senate and the  
14 chief clerk of the house of representatives jointly for the joint  
15 legislative audit and review committee, the legislative transportation  
16 committee, the joint committee on pension policy, the legislative  
17 evaluation and accountability program, the legislative systems  
18 committee, and the statute law committee; or according to rules adopted  
19 for the rehiring of retired plan 1 members for a local government  
20 employer;

21 (iii) The employer retains records of the procedures followed and  
22 decisions made in hiring the retiree, and provides those records in the  
23 event of an audit; and

24 (iv) The employee has not already rendered a cumulative total of  
25 more than one thousand nine hundred hours of service while in receipt  
26 of pension payments beyond an annual threshold of eight hundred sixty-  
27 seven hours;

28 shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in that service  
29 after the retiree has rendered service for more than one thousand five  
30 hundred hours in a calendar year. The one thousand nine hundred hour  
31 cumulative total under this subsection applies prospectively to those  
32 retiring after the effective date of this act and retroactively to  
33 those who retired prior to the effective date of this act, and shall be  
34 calculated from the date of retirement.

35 (c) When a plan 1 member renders service beyond eight hundred  
36 sixty-seven hours, the department shall collect from the employer the  
37 applicable employer retirement contributions for the entire duration of  
38 the member's employment during that calendar year.

1       (~~(b)~~) (d) A retiree from plan 2 or plan 3 who has satisfied the  
2 break in employment requirement of subsection (1) of this section may  
3 work up to eight hundred sixty-seven hours in a calendar year in an  
4 eligible position, as defined in RCW 41.32.010, 41.35.010, or  
5 41.40.010, or as a fire fighter or law enforcement officer, as defined  
6 in RCW 41.26.030, without suspension of his or her benefit.

7       (3) If the retiree opts to reestablish membership under RCW  
8 41.40.023(12), he or she terminates his or her retirement status and  
9 becomes a member. Retirement benefits shall not accrue during the  
10 period of membership and the individual shall make contributions and  
11 receive membership credit. Such a member shall have the right to again  
12 retire if eligible in accordance with RCW 41.40.180. However, if the  
13 right to retire is exercised to become effective before the member has  
14 rendered two uninterrupted years of service, the retirement formula and  
15 survivor options the member had at the time of the member's previous  
16 retirement shall be reinstated.

17       (4) The department shall collect and provide the state actuary with  
18 information relevant to the use of this section for the joint committee  
19 on pension policy.

20       (5) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this  
21 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual  
22 right to be employed for more than five months in a calendar year  
23 without a reduction of his or her pension.

24       NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** The department of retirement systems shall,  
25 in consultation with the employment security department, prepare a  
26 notice to employers to be included in the established process of  
27 informing employers of changes in the retirement systems. This notice  
28 will inform employers about the possible unemployment compensation  
29 consequences of hiring retirees.

Passed by the House April 26, 2003.

Passed by the Senate April 25, 2003.

Approved by the Governor May 20, 2003, with the exception of  
certain items that were vetoed.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 20, 2003.

Note: Governor's explanation of partial veto is as follows:

"I am returning herewith, without my approval as to sections 1 and 2,  
Substitute House Bill No. 1829 entitled:

"AN ACT Relating to postretirement employment in the public  
employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system;"



This bill would impose new standards and procedures for rehiring members of the Teachers Retirement System and the Public Employees Retirement System who have retired from public employment.

I initially proposed the retire-rehire legislation in 2001 to address the shortage of qualified teachers and school administrators. Prior to this law, the Teachers Retirement System penalized experienced teachers by limiting them to 30 years of retirement service credit, even if they taught longer than that.

Section 1 would make it a felony for a member of the Teachers Retirement System to enter into an oral or written agreement to resume employment after retirement. While I appreciate the intent of the Legislature to prohibit employees and employers from entering into private handshake deals, the penalty in this section is significantly more severe than the penalty for similar acts committed by members of the Public Employees Retirement System. Therefore, I am vetoing section 1.

Section 2 would provide new standards and procedures for the future employment of retirees within the public school system. I strongly support those accountability provisions. However, section 2 would also place an artificial "lifetime limit" on the number of hours that a retired member of the system could work after being rehired, and would make that limit retroactive. The retroactive lifetime limit will place an unreasonable recruitment burden on school districts facing significant shortages of qualified teachers and principals. We must protect the ability of school districts to provide for the education of our children, and trust their locally elected school boards to properly administer the retire-rehire law. Therefore, I am vetoing section 2.

While I am not vetoing Section 4, which would make it a gross misdemeanor for a member of the Public Employees Retirement System to enter into an oral or written agreement to resume employment after retirement, I am concerned that the language of the section is flawed and therefore almost impossible to prosecute under. I believe the Legislature should consider legislation to perfect the language to make the elements of the crime clear and to place the language into RCW 41.40.055, which is the section dealing with pension fraud for this retirement system.

For these reasons, I have vetoed sections 1 and 2 of Substitute House Bill No. 1829.

With the exception of sections 1 and 2, Substitute House Bill No. 1829 is approved."